Philippines

Esperanto Circular

Organ of the Philippines
Esperanto Association

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Published by the Executive Committee of the Philippines Esperanto Association as an official circular to Members

P. O. Box 326 Manila

A FOREWORD

This unpretentious journal has been launched in a form that calls for some sort of an apology in designating it as such, and due consideration must be given moreover to the circumstances under which, at a few days' notice, it has been issued, and this number should not be taken as a criterion of what future issues are to attain.

The Executive Committee were at first loath to start it in as modest a form as the limited time and conditions permitted; but finally considered that it would be inexpedient to lose any time now that the movement has "caught on" and when unity of purpose is especially desirable.

It will, they think, be apparent to all that an official organ is as necessary to the opening up of the large field Esperanto has in these islands as a railway is to the development of townships and cities; that it should precede, as it were, the movement and foster it—or that it should await until conditions absolutely demanded it (as is bound to be the case) is a point to which the parallel might be further turned in favor of its immediate adoption by the exemplification of the rise of so many Western cities of North America.

We will desist in recounting in how many ways a journal is necessary, or profusely outlining what we expect it may shape itself into later; the object is solely to forward the aims of the Association and not *vice versa*.

It is the intention to include in future issues proportionately more Esperanto and less English and only through the need of the latter as an adjunct to the propagation of our *afero* is the latter to be retained.

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This issue contains the Articles of Association and By-Laws of the Association and for that reason should be retained by members or duplicate copies purchased.

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A careful reading of the constitution will make clear that the Association exists as a central organization NOT DIRECTLY FOR STUDY, such being provided for by the creation of groups or societies (formed or in process of formation) to consist of such *personel* and numbers as convenience warrants.

The early formation of these it is desirable to hasten. At first thought it may appear to some that this has a disintegrating tendency, but here the Association's existence on this count alone is well vindicated, in so far as that by its monthly meetings it will counteract that and will enable all creeds, classes, and races to mingle in one common accord.

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The Executive Committee are formulating plans for the supply of literature to meet the present and the anticipated demand. They have written to the Hon. Secretary of the Malay Esperanto Society at Singapore, in the hope that he may have at least something to go towards appeasing the immediate calls, and have

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also an order mailed to Europe, which is to be supplemented by further ones as soon as possible. But it is imperative to immediately increase membership to get the financial basis sufficiently strong to constitute ourselves an entity outside a classification of mediocrity.

There are hundreds of people who are interested enough to be considered as well-wishers, but who perhaps have no defined intention of taking up the study of the language and it behooves us individually to get them to send in their names to the Executive Committee to pass over to the Secretary-Treasurer, who will, on placing their names on the Roll, gratefully add their annual fee of ₱2.00 to the funds.

The Association's publication will be posted to them regularly.

Next month's issue will consist of sixteen pages, and copies of it will be sent for exchange with all Esperanto journals (about thirty in number) scattered throughout the world. The receipt of same will start the nucleus of a reference library for our headquarters.

It is hoped that a fair amount of advertisements will appear on the cover in the future to lessen the cost of printing to the Association.

A debt of thanks is owed to the local papers for the press notices that have appeared in connection with the movement.

The Association has, through the kindness of Messrs. Hartigan, Rohde & Gutierrez, been provided with spacious headquarters for their work.

We must ask the Spanish and Filipino sections to excuse our devoting so much space to English in this issue, but, as has been explained, time did not allow of our doing otherwise.

Much difficulty was expected in getting the special type characters for Esperanto, but E. C. McCullough & Co. have gone to the trouble of getting special moulds cut for those most used and have specially ordered from America the others, which will enable them to manufacture the type and supply local printers in any quantity.

The "Far Eastern Review" is devoting a page of each issue to an elementary lesson in the Esperanto language.

It is anticipated that errors will occur in this first issue and Esperantists are requested to make due allowances.

Suggestions and correspondence (preferably in Esperanto) are invited to this magazine. It should, however, be borne in mind that remarks on classes for study are outside the province of the Association but will be discussed under the section devoted to "Group" comments.

THE THIRD CONGRESS (1907)

The First World Congress of Esperantists was held at Boulogne-sur-Mer in August, 1905. Twelve hundred persons were present; the Congress lasted several days; all proceedings were conducted in Esperanto.

The Second World Congress was held at Geneva in August, 1906. Hundreds of persons were present: there were Esperanto representatives from fifteen different nationalities. Beside the General Congress Meetings, special meetings were held by Roman Catholics, Protestants, Socialists, International Peace Propagandists, Instructors, Scientists, etc.

The Third World Congress will be held in Cambridge, England, next month (August 12th to 17th).

There is little doubt that this Congress will even far surpass the former ones. Great preparations are being made in the old university town for the reception of delegates, and Esperantists all over the world are looking forward to the event.

A short cable of congratulation is to be sent to Dr. Zamenhof by our newly formed Association and will be timed to reach him on the opening meeting of the Congress (evening of August 12th).

Ne homo estas tial saĝa ke li ne povas lerni plimulte.

Vivo estas kio ni farigas ĝin.

Kiam honto estas perdita, ciuj virto estas perdita.

Se hundo ne estas bona, vi povas lin droni, pri homoj estas malsana afero.

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9 VI
Dire Gloria Dimalanta
6-23-44

EL IDIOMA INTERNACIONAL ESPERANTO

La gran necesidad que todos los hombres tienen de comunicarse los unos con los otros, ha hallado por fin una gran satisfacción en el lenguage internacional que el Dr. Zamenhof dió á conocer con el nombre de Esperanto. El éxito que tuvo el invento de este sabio doctor ruso fué grande pues actualmente hay esperantistas hasta en los paises más apartados del globo. Este invento responde al espíritu cosmopolita de nuesrta época. Ahora se viaja mucho; los trasatlánticos, los ferrocarriles, los automóbiles, el telégrafo, etc., acercan fácilmente á los indivíduos de los paises más lejanos, y es claro, esas relaciones comerciales, científicas ó instructivas habían de hacer resaltar el abismo de aislamiento que la diferencia de idiomas pone entre los hombres.

El Esparanto se propagó primeramente en Rusia, y pasó prontamente por Austria, Francia, Suecia y España. En estos últimos años el desarrollo y propagación de este idioma fué grande, principalmente en Inglaterra, Alemania y los Estados Unidos, no obstante no contar con apoyos financieros como el olvidado Volapuk, y todo ha sido por su extraordinaria sencillez y facilidad.

Hoy aparte de los periódicos esperantistas, publican artículos en favor del Esperanto otros muchos periódicos y revistas del mundo entero. Hasta la famosa *Review of Reviews*, la que propagó la idea de que era conveniente la unión de Ingleses y Norte Americanos para formar una nacionalidad que comprendiera 400 millones de habitantes, cuyo idioma oficial fuese el inglés, publicó en dos de sus números, artículos excelentes en favor del Esperanto, demostrando que era de gran utilidad en los frecuentes casos de arbitraje entre las naciones que debe resolver el tribunal internacional creado á consecuencia de la convención de La Haya. Pero dejando aparte á la prensa, para demostrar la utilidad de su estudio, podemos decir, que gracias al Adresaro que anualmente publica el Dr. Zamenhof en el que dá á conocer las nuevas adhesiones, gracias á los periódicos de las sociedades esperantistas que publican los nombres y direcciones de sus miembros, y gracias á las listas impresas en los periódicos especiales, todo esperantista encuentra repartidos en el mundo, millares de individuos con quienes poder comunicarse y á quien pedir los antecedentes que necesite para sus negocios, estudios y aficiones. De mí puedo decirles, que gracias al Esperanto tengo muchos y muy buenos amigos hasta en los paises mas apartados del globo. Nunca pude pensar que pudiera tener amigos en Rusia, Suecia, Bulgaria, Hungria, etc., sin conocer su idioma patrio, y hoy comienzo á comprender que la gran idea de la paz universal solo es realizable cuando los pueblos se entienden los unos con los otros.

En Manila acaba de formarse una Sociedad Esperantista, que no obstante su reciente creación, cuenta ya con muchos adeptos. El Dr. Yemans ha sido su fundador y muchos amantes del Esperanto le hán prestado ayuda. Todos trabajan con gran entusiasmo y no dudo que continuando así, pronto verán coronados sus deseos que son, propagar el Esperanto por todo este Archipiélago.

Deseo á la Sociedad Esperantista de Filipinas un completo éxito, y al ver el entusiasmo de mis colegas, no puedo menos de decir lo que dijeron muchos esperantistas que asistieron al primer congreso en Bulogne-sur-Mer: "Baldaŭ sen mallumo, brilegos la esperanta suno," Pronto brillará sin nubes el sol del Esperanto.

S. García Roxas.

La mundo civilizita, postulas kaj demandas unuaj solvon de la malfacilecoj kunmetis en internacia komerca rilatoj. nenio ŝajnas tiel praktika kaj facila kiel Esperanto, Kapabla de lernata en malmultaj monatoj da studo, kaj ĝi estas montrita ke ĝi povas plenumi ĉiuj postulecoj.

Ni devas altiri la atenton de la lernantoj al la fakto, ke unuaj estos malrapide en akiranta la lingvo ol aliaj, kiel kompreneble kelka studantoj studas pli multe ol aliaj, kaj neniu devas nekuraĝigis.

La tempo estas venonta, kiam la presojn de nia urbo estos presanta kelke da artikolojn esperantan.

Interesu via amikojn en la kauzo kaj invitu iliajn al nia loko de renkontanta.

Ni dezeras ciujn bonvolantojn de la nova lingvo, veni al nia klubĉambroj, je la 18ª de la kuranta monato.

La pasinta semajno estis tre grava al la Esperantoj en la insuloj.

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SUMMARY OF MINUTES

MINUTES OF FIRST MEETING

A Meeting of local Esperantists was held in the McCullough Bldg., Manila, July 1st, 1907, those present were:

Dr. Yemans, Messrs. Weaver, Case, Tuohy, Crozier, Roxas, W. D. Smith, Goodman, Cosper, Dobson, Crampton and Noronha.

On a motion of Mr. Crozier seconded by Mr. Smith, Dr. Yemans was voted to the chair, and Mr. Tuohy *pro tem* Secretary.

The Chairman, after a brief speech on the object in view, invited suggestions.

Proposed by Mr. Case and seconded by Mr. Weaver:

"That a central organization be formed which would aid in the promotion of groups for the study of Esperanto throughout the Islands to be called the Philippines Esperanto Association and that the chairman appoint a committee of five including himself and Secretary, to draw up articles of association and by-laws, to be laid before adjourned Meeting."

The chairman appointed Messrs. Case, Roxas, Weaver, who together with the *pro tem* Secretary and himself *(ex-officio)* as a committee to report accordingly on July 10, 1907.

After a few words by Mr. Roxas, the oldest Esperantist present, the Meeting was adjourned until July 10, 1907.

ADJOURNED MEETING

The adjourned Meeting held on July 10th was well attended.

Dr. Yemans on taking the chair was enthusiastically received. He opened the proceedings by calling upon the *pro tem* Secretary to read the minutes of the former Meeting. After some discussion the Articles of Association and By-Laws were adopted unanimously and officers elected.

Dr. Yemans was nominated for President but declined on account of his inability to assure his regular attendance. Major Hartigan who (under protest of his doctors had left the hospital specially to attend the Meeting) was also nominated but whilst expressing himself as desirous of giving all support possible to the Association begged on account of his numerous engagements to be excused.

Mr. W. D. Smith was then nominated and elected unanimouly.

Dr. Yemans on vacating the chair in his favour expressed his good wishes for the success of the association.

Miss Felicidad Zamora was elected Honorary Secretary-Treasurer.

The Executive Committee was appointed by the President to consist of Messrs. Case, Weaver and Roxas, who together with himself and the Secretary-Treasurer will act as provided for in By-Law 3.

The Meeting then elected the Committee of Ways and Messrs. to consist of the Executive Committee and Messrs. Hartigan, Hixon, Banks, Miss Trinidad Tomasa and Dr. Felipe Zamora (Vice-President elect).

The following extract taken from an American booklet is worth printing here as it gives a list of books recommended for beginners together with prices (of course in U. S. Currency.)

HOW TO LEARN ESPERANTO.

(1) If possible, study with some other person, or even better, form a little group of such persons. Let the group meet once a week: every member of the group, however, must study daily at home at least half an hour a day.

(2) Read aloud all Esperanto texts—pay especial attention to the vowels—never "slur" any of them.

(3) Do not attempt to translate from English into Esperanto during the first month.

(4) Learn a few non-English roots by heart every day.

(5) *Bullen's Lessons* (26 cents) is the best book for most beginners. *Cox's Grammar and Commentary* (85 cents) is also excellent, especially for reference.

(6) After four to six weeks conscientious study, or even before this, begin to read simple Esperanto prose. *St. Matthew's Gospel* (20 cents) is easy: so are the *Fairy Tales* (30 cents). Other good works, slightly more difficult, are the following:- *Polish Tales* (60 cents), *Kondukanto* (tales and conversations—60 cents), *Esperanto Prose* (75 cents). and *Krestomatio* ($1.00—cloth $1.25—standard for style—beginning with exercises and ending with selections from Homer and Hamlet).

(7) At the same time begin to speak Esperanto and to write short letters in it. *Gasse's Natural Method* (20 cents) is here useful; also the *Kondukanto* (60 cents).

(8) Other useful books: *Pocket Vocabulary* (12 cents), *Esperanto-English Dictionary* (65 cents), *English-Esperanto Dictionary* (65 cents), *Fruictier's Sintakso* (40 cents), *Commercial Letters* (20 cents).

La beleco de lernanta la internacia lingvo estas, ke ĝi briligas la memoron de la studanto en sia propra lingvo, kaj larĝigas sia ideojn de mondaj aferoj. ĝi volas multajn antaŭjuĝojn forpelis, ke nur ekzistas tra la nekomprenanta de diversaj fremdaj lingvoj.

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Estas la deziron de la Asocio havi tial multajn societojn, klubojn aŭ klasojn formi kiel eble, kies anoj devas studi hejme per ili mem tiam kunveni ĉiusemajne por ricevi praktikon interparolante kune en la lingvo.

The Committee have under consideration a proposition to lay before the Publicity Committee (Manila Merchants' Association) in the form of a large *international* boosting scheme.

NOTICES

HEADQUARTERS

The Headquarters of the Association are at 52 Calle Palacio (kindly placed at our disposal by Major Hartigan), where all Association Meetings will take place unless otherwise specified; which is also open to meetings of groups.

The Executive Committee's address is P. O. Box 326, Manila.

NOTICE OF MEETINGS

All notices of meetings will be published in these columns and this shall be considered official notification except in cases of interim meetings or when time does not permit sufficient notice.

We regret having to hold over an interesting communication from Mr. Dederick on a Society of International Studies and Correspondence School which embraces Esperanto as well as other languages.

"Mi opinias," diris la filineto de la vidvino al milionulo, viu vizitas la domon, "ke vi estas estas tre agrabla kaj ĉarma homo."

"Kiel afable! Kio faras vin tion diri, karulineto?"

"Panjo tion ordonis," naive respondis la infaneto.—G. J. F.

Edzino: "Mi recevis dekduon da edziĝproponoj antaŭ ol la viajn kaj ĉiu el la proponintoj estis pli lerta, ol vi."

Edzo: "Mi tute tion kredas, ili ja nepre tiaj devus esti. Diru, mi petas, kiamaniere prosperis al ili sukcese liberigi sin de la afero."—G. J. F.

KRONIKO

SECTION DEVOTED TO THE AFFILIATED GROUPS.

At the conclusion of the coming meeting three groups intend to form themselves and it is hoped that these thus started will be the means of encouraging further groups.

It may not be out of place here to give an outline of the functions and purposes of such tributary societies.

In the first place it is the desire of many to improve their knowledge of the language by the disciplining effects and opportunities for practice that a small society affords.

These societies or groups should consist of from ten to thirty persons at the start or as many as would make a working success.

In the present unadvanced state that most of us are in it is reasonable to suppose that the mother tongue conjointly with proximity of residence will be the principal factor in forming the *personel* and number of each group.

But as we progress we expect each branch will extend itself and also that more branches will constantly be added, thus giving a continuous support to the central organization.

It is not requisite that any member of a group be a member of the Association, as they are each on affiliation of their group made "Associates" but it is hoped that as many as possible will take up member's privileges.

The Regulations of small groups need not be very exhaustive and the model of Articles and By-Laws of Manila Esperanto Society No. 1, printed here might be copied for all, saving trouble and giving a uniformity in constitution. For this reason we have had it translated into Spanish and printed in both languages. To signify same in the future we will call them "Model A. Articles of Association and By-Laws."

These By-Laws designate seven as a quorum and consequently a group must exceed that number sufficiently to be enabled to rely on getting a regular working basis.

The various groups should be able at the Association Meetings to interchange suggestions and ideas for modes of procedure for mutual benefit.

The provisional nominations for Societies to be formed on Aug. 18th are as follows:

Manila No. 1—Pres: Dr. Yemans; Sec.: Cecil Cosper
" No. 2—Pres: Dr. Zamora
" No. 3—Pres: Herminigildo Cruz. Sec. M. Torres

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Esta sociedad invita á todos los amantes del Esperanto que radican en provincias, á que formen grupos Esperantistas adscritas á la "Philippine Esperanto Association." Pueden nombrar un Presidente (que será Vice-Presidente ex-oficio de la sociedad central), y un Secretario-Tesorero.

La "Philippine Esperanto Association," enviará á cada grupo esperantista de provincias, mensualmente, un número del periódico de la sociedad, y cada grupo, pagará anualmente cuatro pesos como cuota, sea cual fuese el número de sus miembros.

Su reglamento para conveniencia y uniformidad será idéntico más ó menos al de "The Manila Esperanto Society, No. 1," llamado "Modelo A."

(MODEL A)

THE MANILA ESPERANTO SOCIETY, No. 1

Proposed Articles of Association and By-Laws

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

I. NAME. The name of the Society shall be "The Manila Esperanto Society, No. 1".

II. OBJECT. The object of the Society is to affiliate with and maintain allegiance to The Philippine Esperanto Association and to further help popularizing the International Auxiliary Language Esperanto by opening up opportunities for its study and practice by the means of Meetings, etc.

BY-LAWS

1. MEMBERSHIP. Any person may become a member of the Society upon acceptance by a two-third majority of members present at the first Meeting following application.

2. OFFICERS AND DUTIES. The officers shall consist of a President (who will *ex-officio* be a Vice-President in The Philippines Esperanto Association upon affiliation) and a Secretary-Treasurer. The duties shall be those usually pertaining to their respective offices.

3. MEETINGS. Regular Meetings shall be held monthly. Special Meetings may be convened by the President. An Annual Meeting for the election of officers, etc., shall be held yearly. Due notice to be given in each case.

4. DUES. The annual subscription shall be ₱1.00 payable in advance.

5. PROCEDURE. The Meetings shall be governed by the usual parliamentary procedure. Seven to constitute a quorum.

6. AMENDMENTS. A By-Law may be amended or a new By-Law made at any Regular Meeting of the Society by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of members present.

(MODELO A)

THE MANILA ESPERANTO SOCIETY, No. 1

Propuestos Articulos de Asociacion y Reglamentos

ARTÍCULOS DE ASOCIACIÓN

I. NOMBRE. El nombre de la Sociedad será "The Manila Esperanto Society, No. 1."

II. OBJETO. La Sociedad tendrá por objeto la afiliación y lealtad con la "Philippine Esperanto Association" y la propaganda en favor del Lenguaje Internacional Auxiliar Esperanto facilitando oportunidades para su estudio por medio de reuniones, etc.

REGLAMENTOS

1. MIEMBROS. Cualquier persona podrá ser miembro de la Sociedad cuando obtiene las dos terceras partes del voto de los miembros presentes en la primera reunión después de la fecha de la afiliación.

2. DIRECTORES Y SUS DEBERES. Los directores consistirán de un presidente (que será ex-officio vice-presidente de la "Philippine Esperanto Association") y de un Secretario-Tesorero. Los deberes serán los que usualmente pertenezcan á sus funciones respectivas.

3. REUNIONES. Las reuniones regulares tendrán lugar cada mes. El presidente podrá convocar reuniones especiales. Una vez al año habrá una Reunión Anual para la elección de directores, etc. En cada caso se dará aviso á su debido tiempo.

4. CUOTA DE INGRESO. La cuota anual de ingreso será de ₱1.00 pagadero por adelantado.

5. PROCEDIMIENTO. Se observarán en las reuniones las reglas que usualmente rigen el procedimiento parlamentario. Siete miembros constituirán mayoría.

6. ENMIENDAS. Cualquier reglamento podrá ser enmendado ó en cualquier reunión de la Sociedad con voto de las dos terceras partes de los miembros presentes podrán hacer un nuevo reglamento.

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THE PHILIPPINES ESPERANTO ASSOCIATION

Articles of Association and By-Laws

ADOPTED AT GENERAL MEETING, JULY 10, 1907.

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

I. NAME. The name of this Association shall be "The Philippines Esperanto Association."

II. OBJECT. The object of the Association is to promote in every way the dissemination of the international auxiliary language Esperanto by

(A) Promoting the formation of affiliated groups throughout the Philippine Islands.

(B) Furnishing information about the language and seeing that literature be procurable in local centers to meet as far as possible all demands therefor

(C) Organizing congresses, lectures, and examinations and issuing certificates of proficiency.

(D) Affiliating for mutual benefit with other national Esperanto associations.

(E) Keeping a roll of all Esperantists in these Islands together with their addresses and to which group they belong, and to publish periodically such list in a journal to be issued by the Association.

Also to maintain headquarters in Manila where all Esperantists may obtain information and assistance in their work.

BY-LAWS

1. MEMBERSHIP. Any person may become a member of the Association and shall be considered as such upon notification from the Secretary-Treasurer in writing, who shall also give him a receipt and official number in the Association.

All members of affillated groups are *ipso facto* Associates without further payment and shall each receive an official number.

2. OFFICERS. The officers shall consist of an Honorary President (Dr. L. L. Zamenhof), a President, Vice-Presidents (the President of each affiliated group), and a Secretary-Treasurer.

3. GOVERNMENT. A committee shall be appointed by the President to consist of three members who, together with himself and the Secretary-Treasurer, shall be called the Executive Committee and shall act for the organization with power of authorizing disbursements of funds.

4. DUTIES. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Association and shall, unless otherwise provided for, appoint all committees. In the absence of the President the senior Vice-President shall perform the duties of President (seniority computed by date of affiliation of group).

The Secretary-Treasurer shall be the recording and corresponding officer, and shall keep a correct account of the funds of the Association, also a roll of members and associates who shall each have an official number. He shall be authorized, on the recommendation of the President or any two other members of the Executive Committee, to accept applications for membership in the name of the Association and shall notify applicants.

5. MEETINGS. Regular Meetings shall be held monthly. Special Meetings may be convened by the President. An Annual Meeting for the election of officers, etc., shall be held yearly in July. Due notice to be given in each case.

6. FEES. The annual fee shall be ₱2 for members and ₱4 for affiliated groups, payable in advance.

7. VOTING. Each member shall be entitled to one vote and the Vice-Presidents in their capacity as delegates from affiliated groups shall have one extra vote. Quorum to consist of seven members to transact business.

8. CERTIFICATES OF PROFICIENCY. An Examining Committee to issue certificates of proficiency shall be appointed yearly by the President and Vice Presidents in council assembled.

9. AMENDMENTS. A By-Law may be amended or a new By-Law made at any Regular Meeting of the Association by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of members present, a prior notice of thirty days having been given in writing and each member and group notified thereof.

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THE PHILIPPINES ESPERANTO ASSOCIATION

LIST OF MEMBERS

JULY, 1907

ASS'N OFFICIAL NUMBER	
1	Dr. H. W. Yemans, U.S.A.
2	Mr. W. W. Weaver
3	" W. H. Case
4	" A. R. Tuohy
5	" W. Crozier
6	" S. Garcia Roxas
7	" W. D. Smith
8	" Cecil Cosper
9	" G. C. Dobson
10	" W. J. Crampton
11	" C. H. Noronha
12	" M. Goodman
13	" O. J. Madsen
14	" C. H. Cady
15	" M. A. Torres
16	Dr. Felipe Zamora
17	Miss Felicidad Zamora
18	" Trinidad "
19	" Margarita "
20	" Marie Paz "
21	" Maria Paz Arguelles
22	Mr. E. Z. Putman
23	" F. V. Freire
24	" John F. Mangels
25	" C. W. Ney
26	Mrs. C. W. Ney
27	Major Thos. L. Hartigan
28	Mr. Raymond Hartigan
29	" J. Courtney Hixson
30	Hon. Cameron Forbes
31	Mr. Alfonso Velasco
32	" I. Arnalot
33	" Hermenegildo Cruz
34	" T. C. Kinney
35	Mr. A. F. Ferguson
36	" M. C. Anda

ASS'N OFFICIAL NUMBER	
37	" Horace J. Dickinson
38	" Roy H. Gearhart
39	" W. Dederick
40	" Velear L. Minehart
41	" Chas. S. Banks
42	" A. K. La Motte
43	" R. B. Westcott
44	" E. B. Harris
45	" James H. Bass, San Luis, Pampanga.
46	" Joseph Oberlin
47	" Philip C. Whitaker
48	" A. E. Ongpin
49	" F. L. Lutz
50	" W. T. Williams
51	" Prudencio Pascual, Box 207
52	" M. B. Burke
53	" S. V. Derr
54	" S. Nakamura
55	" M. M. Celis,
	" G. H. Rarey
	" Santiago L. Abillar
	" Pedro C. Roxas
	" Eustaquio C. Diaz
	" F. E. Braman
	" Geo. H. Diaz
	" James Kelly

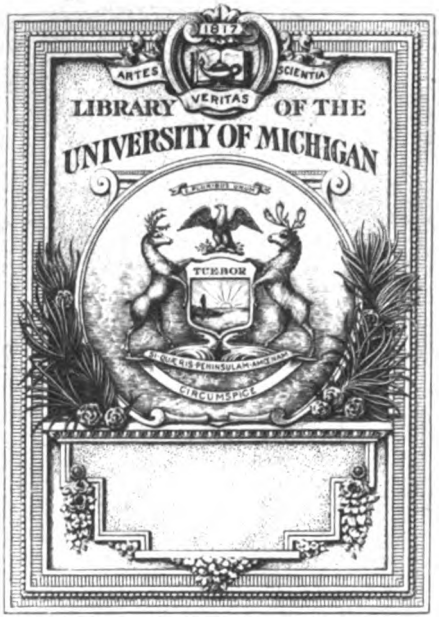
Subscribing Members to the Association are needed to enlarge the scope of operations: Box 326, Manila.

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Lieut. Col. Jno. P. Finley, U. S. Army
Manila, P. I.

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THE GIFT OF
Mrs. Flora Finley Noble

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